Crossing Borders: list of objects and coins
From left to right

## Black Gloss Skyphos

Attica, Greece
Classical Period, c. 440-425 BCE
Terracotta
Museum purchase, 1940

Penny of Canada West, manufactured by Ralph Heaton \& co., Birmingham
Copper, 15.3 g.
1857
Obv. Saint George on horseback slaying the dragon, BANK OF UPPER CANADA 1857.
Rev. Crown above fasces with crossed anchor and sword above two cornucopias with the union jack in the top right corner, BANK TOKEN ONE PENNY.
Gift of Walter Griggs, 1989

Habitant Token/Sou/Halfpenny of Lower Canada, manufactured by Boulton and Watt, Birmingham Copper, 9.24 g.
1837
Obv. Habitant wearing an overcoat, a toque and an arrow sash, PROVINCE DU BAS CANADA UN SOU. Rev. Coat of arms of Montreal depicting a rose representing England, a thistle representing Scotland, a shamrock representing Ireland and a beaver representing Canada, BANK TOKEN HALF PENNY 1837. Gift of Walter Griggs, 1989

Penny of New Brunswick, manufactured by Boulton and Watt, Birmingham Copper, 16.91 g.
1843
Obv. Profile of Queen Victoria, VICTORIA DEI GRATIA 1843.
Rev. A three-masted sailing ship, NEW BRUNSWICK ONE PENNY TOKEN.
Gift of Walter Griggs, 1989

Halfpenny of Nova Scotia, manufactured by John Walker \& co., Birmingham Copper, 8.18 g.
1832
Obv. Profile of King George IV in Roman dress, PROVINCE OF NOVA SCOTIA.
Rev. A thistle representing Scotland, HALFPENNY TOKEN 1832.
Gift of Walter Griggs, 1989

## Piece of Eight/Peso/Reichsthaler/Dollar of New Spain (Mexico)

Silver, 26.95 g.
1821
Obv. Profile picture of King Ferdinand VII in Roman dress, FERDIN. VII DEI GRATIA 1821.
Rev. The coat of arms of Spain depicting the castle of Castile, the lion of Leon, the pomegranate of Grenada and the arms of France for the house of Bourbon, HISPAN. ET IND. REX Z ${ }^{S}$ 8R R.G. (KING OF SPAIN AND THE INDIES ZACATECAS 8 REALES ASSAYER).

Above, on riser:

Black Figure Kylix with Palmette Motif
Attica, Greece
Classical Period
c. 475-450 BCE

Terracotta
Museum purchase, 1940s

Proto-Geometric Oinochoe
Attica, Greece
c. 925-850 BCE

Terracotta
Museum purchase, 1945

## Penny of England, minted under William I "the Conqueror"

Silver, 1.38 g.
1066-1087 CE
Obv. Portrait of William I forward facing, crowned, PILLELM REX.
Rev. Corss Pattee, in each angle an annulet containing one letter for the word PAXS, border legend, +GODWIN ON PERE.
Gift of Dr. I. David Brown, 1996

Aes grave sextans of the Roman Republic
Bronze, 42.81 g.
225-217 BCE
Obv. Head of Mercury, I., wearing petasos, two pellets (denomination marks) below.
Rev. Prow, r., two pellets (denomination marks) below.
Museum purchase, 2003

## Semis of the Roman Republic

Bronze, 16.69 g.
38 BCE
Obv. Head of Antony to I. facing r., opposite diademed head of Octavia to r. facing I.
Rev. M.ANT.IMP.TER.COS.DES.ITER.ET.TER.III.VIR.R.P.C., border of dots, Two galleys, r., with acrostolium, L.ATRATINVS.AVGVR.COS.DESIG, border of dots.

Gift of Walter Kowalski, 1988

Sestertius of the Roman Empire, minted under Roman Emperor Hadrian
Bronze, 22.4 g .
134-138 CE
Obv. HADRIANVS AVG COS III PP, bare bust of Hadrian, r. SALVS AVG, S C in field L. and r. Rev. Salus standing r., holding snake coiled around altar and feeding it from patera.

Gift of Bruce R. Brace, 1988

Coin of the Roman Empire, minted under Roman Emperor Maxentius
Billon (Copper and silver alloy), 6.58 g .
308-310 CE
Obv. IMP C MAXENTIVS P F AVG, laureate head r.
Rev. CONSERV VRB SVAE, temple of six columns containing statue of Roma with wreath in pediment, RBQ in exergue.
Gift of Bruce R. Brace, 1988

## Coin of Carthage

Bronze, 18.3 g .
300-264 BCE
Obv. Head of Tanit, I.
Rev. Horse standing r., in front of palm tree.
Gift of Bruce R. Brace, 2005

## Cylindrical bottle

Roman Imperial Period
3rd-4th century CE
Green glass
Gift of Theodore and Jennifer Arcand,
in honour of Louis and Marie-Anne Arcand, 1995

## Stater of Aegina

Silver, 11.70 g.
510-490 BCE
Obv. Sea Turtle, r.
Rev. Rough skew incuse punch.
Gift of Bruce R. Brace, 2005

Coin of Ptolemaic Egypt, minted under Ptolemy III Euergetes
Bronze, 12.81 g.
247-222 BCE
Obv. Head of Zeus Ammon, with diadem, r.
Rev. Statue of Aphrodite wearing modius, ПTO EMAION BA乏I^E $\Sigma \Sigma$.
Gift of Bruce R. Brace, 2007

## Beaker with trailed and tooled decoration

Roman Imperial Period
1st-2nd century CE
Clear glass
Gift of Theodore and Jennifer Arcand, in honour of Louis and Marie-Anne Arcand, 1995

Above, on riser:
Beaker
Roman Imperial Period
2nd-3rd century CE
Blue glass
Gift of Theodore and Jennifer Arcand, in honour of Louis and Marie-Anne Arcand, 1995

Cylindrical jug with strap handle
Roman Imperial Period
2nd-3rd century CE
Glass
Gift of Theodore and Jennifer Arcand, in honour of Louis and Marie-Anne Arcand, 1995

Flask in the form of a pineapple
Syro-Palestinian
Roman Imperial Period
Late $1^{\text {st }}$ century CE
Clear yellow glass
Gift of Theodore and Jennifer Arcand, in honour of Louis and Marie-Anne Arcand, 1995

Follis of the Byzantine Empire, minted under Emperor Justinian I at Constantinople Bronze, 22.25 g .
538-539 CE
Obv. Helmeted and cuirassed bust, facing, holding globus cruciger and shield decorated with horseman, cross r. D N IVSTINIANVS P P AVG.
Rev. Large M, XII across field, cross above. A/N/N/O I., CON below.
Gift of Bruce R. Brace, 2001
Solidus of the Byzantine Empire, minted under Emperor Phocas at Constantinople Gold, 4.49 g .
602-610 CE
Obv. Crowned and draped bust of Phocas holding cross, DN FOCAS PERP AVG.
Rev. Victory (angel) standing facing holding long staff and orb, VICTORIA AVGV A, CONOB in exergue.
Museum purchase, 2003
Tetradrachm of Arados
Silver, 15.1 g .
64-63 BCE
Obv. Bust of Tyche, r. wearing turreted crown, hair rolled in chignon, veiled, within border of dots.

Rev. Nike standing l., holding palm branch in left hand over shoulder, in field, l., date symbol (year 196) above $A \Sigma, A P A \Delta I \Omega N$.
Gift of Bruce R. Brace, 2006

## Zusim of Judaea

Silver, 2.42 g .
134-135 CE
Gift of Bruce R. Brace, 2007

Double Dirham of Persia, minted under the Ilkhanate Dynasty of Mongol Rule at Amul (modern
Turkmenabat in Turkmenistan)
Silver, 4.31 g .
1304-1316 CE
Gift of Farhan Yaghi, 1997

## Dirham of the Abbasid Caliphate

Silver, 2.85 g .
6 CE
Gift of Oliver Hoover, 1996

Tetradrachm of Macedonia, minted under King Cassander at Amphipolis
Silver, 17.03 g .
315-294 BCE
Obv. Head of youthful Herakles wearing lion skin, r.
Rev. Zeus seated on throne, l., holding eagle on outstretched right hand, scepter in left hand, ANEEANDPOY.
Museum purchase, 1996

Tetradrachm of Macedonia, minted under King Alexander III ("the Great") at Babylon.
Silver, 17.20 g.
330-320 BCE
Obv. Head of youthful Herakles wearing lion skin, r.
Rev. Zeus seated on throne, I., holding eagle on outstretched right hand, scepter in left hand, A $\wedge$ E $=A N \triangle P O Y$.
Gift of Ethan Vishniac, 2012

Drachma of the Sasanian Empire, minted under Sasanian Emperor Khusrau II
Silver, 3.97 g.
603/4 CE
Obv. Bust of Khusrau II right, wearing crown with wings, star and crescent above, crescent in front, star left and right. Two rings flanked by star and crescent symbols.
Rev. Fire altar flanked by two attendants. Fire altar with upturned diadem ties flanked by two facing attendants wearing crescent-shaped crowns, holding staffs. 3 rings, star and crescent symbols.
Gift of Bruce R. Brace, 2007

## Beaker with trailed decoration

Syro-Palestinian
Roman Imperial Period
$4^{\text {th }}$ century CE
Glass
Museum purchase， 1951
One Cent Coin of British North Borneo，issued by the British North Borneo Company，minted in Birmingham
Bronze， 9.25 g．
1888
Obv．Coat of Arms of the British North Borneo Company flanked by men in indigenous dress，I．holding a shield，r．holding a sword．
Rev．Wreath，BRITISH NORTH BORNEO CO．／ONE CENT above and below the denomination it is repeated vertically in Chinese characters：洋元一分 ；below the wreath the denomination in Malay：ساتو سين．
Gift of Bruce R．Brace， 2002
Silver Twenty Cent Coin of the Straits Settlements，British Colonial Possession on Malay Peninsula Silver， 5.46 g ．
1878
Obv．Queen Victoria，I．VICTORIA QUEEN．
Rev．STRAITS SETTLEMENTS／ 20 ／TWENTY CENTS／ 1878.
Gift of Herman H．Levy， 1990
Silver one－quarter Guilder of the Netherlands East Indies，minted in Utrecht
Silver， 3.12 g ．
1857
Obv．crowned shielded arms，NEDERL．INDIE．，1／4 G．
Rev．سشر امقت روقيه One quarter Rupiah
Gift of Herman H．Levy， 1990
Wine vessel in the form of an ancient ritual bronze Jue
Qing Dynasty，China
18th century CE
Cinnabar lacquer vessel on a lead core
Charles P．Fell Bequest， 1988
Half Liang（半 两）of China，minted under the Qin and Han Dynasties
Bronze，2．44g．
336－118 BCE
Obv．from right to left，半 两（half liang）．
Rev．blank．
Gift of W．H．McDonald， 1990
Coin of China of the Northern Song Dynasty，minted under emperor Huizong
Bronze 10.72 g ．
1102－1106 CE
Obv．崇 up 宁 down 重 right 宝 left（heavy treasure of the Chongning era）．
Rev．blank．
Gift of Stanley Clute， 1990

